

**Nostrum Oil & Gas plc**  
**(the “Company”)**

**Terms of Reference of the Audit Committee**  
**(the “Committee”)**

**(Approved at a meeting of the directors dated 26 April 2023)**

## **1. Introduction**

1.1 These terms of reference have been produced to identify and formalise the role, tasks and responsibilities of the Committee and the authority delegated to it by the board of directors of the Company (the “**Board**”) in relation to risk management, internal control and financial reporting.

1.2 These terms of reference are intended to comply with the UK Corporate Governance Code (the “**Code**”), which provides that “*The board should establish formal and transparent policies and procedures to ensure the independence and effectiveness of internal and external audit functions and satisfy itself on the integrity of financial and narrative statements*” and “*the board should establish an audit committee of independent non-executive directors*”.

1.3 Should members of the Committee need or want to consult the Code, copies can be obtained from the Company Secretary.

## **2. Terms of Reference to be made available**

2.1 The Committee shall make available these terms of reference, explaining its role and the authority delegated to it by the Board.

2.2 The requirement to make this information available may be met by making such information available on request and/or including the terms of reference and such explanation on the Company’s website.

## **3. Membership**

3.1 Members of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board, on the recommendation of the nomination committee of the Company in consultation with the chair of the Committee (the “**Committee Chair**”).

3.2 The Committee shall comprise at least three members, all of whom shall be Independent Non-Executive Directors and at least one of whom shall have recent and relevant financial experience. The Committee as a whole shall have competence relevant to the sector in which the Company operates. The Chair of the Board or any former Executive Director of the Company shall not be a member of the Committee.

3.3 Only members of the Committee have the right to attend Committee meetings. However, other individuals such as the Chair of the Board, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, other Directors, the heads of risk, compliance and internal audit, representatives from the finance function and external auditors, and third parties may be invited to attend all or part of any meeting, as and when appropriate and necessary.

3.4 The external auditors will be invited to attend meetings of the Committee on a regular basis.

3.5 In deciding the identity of the chair and membership of the Committee, the value of ensuring that Committee membership is refreshed and that undue reliance is not placed on particular individuals should be taken into account.

3.6 All appointments to the Committee shall be for a period of three years, which may be extended.

3.7 If any member of the Committee is unable to act for any reason, the Committee Chair (or in his absence the Board) may appoint any other Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company to act as his alternate.

## **4. Committee Chair**

4.1 The Board shall appoint the Committee Chair who should be an Independent Non-Executive Director.

4.2 In the absence of the Committee Chair, or an appointed deputy, the remaining members present shall elect one of their number to chair the meeting from those who would qualify under these terms of reference to be appointed to that position by the Board.

## **5. Quorum**

5.1 The quorum necessary for the transaction of business shall be two members (including, whenever possible, at least one member with recent and relevant financial experience) present in person or by audio or video conference, both of whom must be Independent Non-Executive Directors. In the event of difficulty in relation to achievement of a quorum, Independent Non-executive Directors who are not members of the Committee may be co-opted as members for individual meetings.

5.2 A duly convened meeting of the Committee at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions vested in or exercisable by the Committee.

5.3 All reasonable efforts shall be made to give notice of meetings of the Committee to all members and invitees and to arrange such meetings so that all members and invitees are able to attend.

## **6. Secretary**

The Company Secretary or his nominee shall act as the Secretary of the Committee and shall attend all of its meetings and shall prepare and circulate to members and all other Non-Executive Directors (and invitees as appropriate) all information and papers in a timely manner to enable them to give full and proper consideration to the issues.

## **7. Frequency of Meetings**

7.1 The Committee shall meet as frequently as the Committee Chair shall require and, in any event, not less than five times in each financial year. Any member of the Committee may request a meeting if he/she considers that one is necessary or expedient.

7.2 Meetings shall be arranged to coincide with key dates within the Company's financial reporting and audit cycle where appropriate. Two of those meetings will be scheduled so as to allow the Committee to consider the Company's half-year and full-year results. Ad hoc meetings may also be held.

7.3 The Committee will meet privately, as often as the Committee deems necessary but at least twice a year, with each of (i) the external auditor; and (ii) the chief audit and risk officer.

## **8. Notice of Meetings**

8.1 Meetings of the Committee shall be convened by the Company Secretary at the request of any of the Committee Chair or any member of the Committee or at the request of external auditors or head of internal audit if they consider it necessary.

8.2 Unless otherwise agreed, notice of each meeting confirming the venue, time and date, together with an agenda of items to be discussed, shall be forwarded to each member of the Committee, any other person required to attend and all other Non-Executive Directors, no later than five working days before the date of the meeting to enable full and proper consideration. Supporting papers shall be sent to Committee members and to other attendees as appropriate, at the same time.

8.3 Notices, agendas and supporting papers can be sent in electronic form where the recipient has agreed to receive documents in such a way.

## **9. Minutes of Meetings**

9.1 The Secretary of the Committee shall minute the proceedings and resolutions of all Committee meetings, including the names of those present and in attendance.

9.2 The Secretary of the Committee shall ascertain, at the beginning of each meeting, the existence of any conflicts of interest and minute them accordingly.

9.3 The Secretary of the Committee shall promptly circulate draft minutes of Committee meetings to the Committee Chair for review and subsequently to all members of the Committee and the Chair of the Board (taking into account any conflicts of interest which may exist).

9.4 Final signed copies of the minutes of the meetings of the Committee should be maintained for the Company's records, in hard and soft copy where possible.

## **10. Voting Arrangements**

10.1 Each member of the Committee shall have one vote which may be cast on matters considered at Committee meetings. Votes can only be cast by members attending a Committee meeting (whether in person or by audio or video conference).

10.2 If a matter that is considered by the Committee is one where a Committee member, either directly or indirectly has a personal interest, that member shall not be permitted to vote at the meeting.

10.3 Except where he has a personal interest, the Committee Chair shall have a casting vote on all matters in the event of an equality of votes.

10.4 Any resolution in writing and signed by all Committee members will be as effective as a resolution passed at a Committee meeting.

## **11. Annual General Meeting**

If requested to do so by the Chair of the Board the Committee Chair shall attend the Annual General Meeting (in person or by video or teleconference) and be prepared to respond to any shareholder questions on the Committee's activities.

## **12. Duties**

The Committee should carry out the duties below for the Company, major subsidiary undertakings and the group as a whole, as appropriate. In carrying out their duties, Committee members must act in accordance with the statement of directors' duties set out in Sections 171-177 of the Companies Act 2006 and the Code.

Without prejudice to the Directors' fiduciary duties, it is not the Committee's duty to plan or conduct audits or to determine that the Company's financial statements are complete and accurate and are in accordance with applicable accounting principles and other rules and regulations. This is the responsibility of management and the Company's external auditors. Furthermore, while the Committee is responsible for reviewing the Company's policies and practices with respect to risk assessment and management, it is not the Committee's responsibility to determine the appropriate level of the Company's exposure to risk.

### **12.1 Financial Reporting**

- (a) The Committee shall (provided that such monitoring and review is not inconsistent with any requirement for prompt reporting under the UK Market Abuse Regulation ("UK MAR") and/or the Disclosure Guidance and Transparency Rules sourcebook (the "DTRs")) monitor the integrity of the financial statements of the Company, including its annual and interim reports, preliminary results announcements and any formal announcements relating to its financial performance, reviewing and reporting to the Board significant financial reporting issues and judgements which they contain.
- (b) The Committee shall review the Company's disclosures in the annual report in relation to the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures and climate related emerging risks.
- (c) The Committee shall monitor the performance against agreed and defined KPIs in respect of the Group's ESG financial reporting disclosures and seek independent assurance on behalf of the Board, where appropriate.
- (d) The Committee shall also review summary financial statements, significant financial returns to regulators and any financial information contained in announcements of a price sensitive nature.
- (e) The Committee shall review and challenge where necessary the judgements and estimates of management, in relation to the interim and annual financial statements before submission to the Board, paying particular attention to:
  - (i) the consistency of, and any changes to, accounting policies both on a year on year basis and across the Company/group;
  - (ii) decisions requiring a major element of judgement;
  - (iii) the extent to which the financial statements are affected by any unusual transactions in the year and how they are disclosed;
  - (iv) whether the Company has followed appropriate accounting standards and made appropriate estimates and judgements, taking into account the views of the external auditor;

- (v) the clarity and completeness of disclosure in the Company's financial reports and the context in which statements are made;
  - (vi) significant adjustments resulting from the audit;
  - (vii) the assumptions or qualifications in support of the going concern statement (including any material uncertainties as to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern over a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements);
  - (viii) the longer term viability statement, including (A) an assessment of the Company's ability to continue in operation and meet its liabilities as they fall due over the period of the viability assessment, providing a reasonable expectation, based on stress and sensitivity analysis, links to the Company's principal risks, drawing attention to any relevant qualifications or assumptions as necessary; and (B) an assessment of prospects taking into account the Company's current position and assessment of risks and sustainability of the business model, the prospects of the Group, over what period they are assessed and why the period is regarded as appropriate;
  - (ix) future expectations of assets and liabilities and the quality of management's judgements;
  - (x) compliance with accounting standards taking into account the view of the Company's auditor;
  - (xi) compliance with FCA and other legal and regulatory requirements;
  - (xii) reviewing the Company's statements on internal control systems and risk management prior to endorsement by the Board;
  - (xiii) all material information presented with the financial statements, such as the operating and financial review, strategic report and the corporate governance statement (insofar as it relates to the audit and risk management); and
  - (xiv) the policies and processes for identifying and assessing business risk and the management of those risks by the Company.
- (f) The Committee shall review the annual financial statements of any pension funds (if any) where not reviewed by the Board as a whole.
- (g) Where the Committee is not satisfied with any aspect of the proposed financial reporting by the Company, it should report its views to the Board.

## 12.2 Narrative reporting

Where requested by the Board, the Committee shall review the content of the annual report and accounts, and any other price-sensitive public reports and advise the Board on whether, taken as a whole, it is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Company's performance, business model and strategy and whether it informs the Board's statement in the annual report on these matters that is required under the Code.

## 12.3 Internal Controls and Risk Management Systems

The Committee shall:

- (a) on behalf of the Board (which retains overall responsibility for risk management) keep under review the effectiveness of the Company's internal financial controls and internal control and risk

management systems including in respect of the Group's key financial, operational and compliance controls, and make such recommendations as the Committee considers desirable;

(b) review and approve the statements to be included in the annual report concerning internal controls and risk management where not reviewed by the Board as a whole;

(c) on behalf of the Board, ensure that a robust assessment of the principal risks facing the Company has been undertaken (including those risks that would threaten the Company's business model, future performance, solvency or liquidity), consider the acceptable risk tolerance levels for the Company and provide advice on the management and mitigation of those risks;

(d) provide advice to the Board on the current risk exposures and future risk strategy of the Company, including the adopted strategy for capital and liquidity management, and the embedding and maintenance of a supportive culture in relation to the management of risk across the Group, alongside robust rules and procedures;

(e) oversee management's process for identifying ESG risks and internal controls processes to ensure the accuracy and completeness of ESG information; and

(f) oversee the development and implementation of an Audit and Assurance Policy and review its scope and approach periodically;

#### **12.4 Compliance, Whistleblowing and Fraud**

The Committee shall:

(a) monitor compliance with applicable legal and regulatory requirements and the Company's Code of Conduct.

(b) on behalf of the Board, review the adequacy and security of the Company's arrangements for its workforce to raise concerns, in confidence and, if they wish, anonymously, about possible wrongdoing in financial reporting or other matters, suggesting amendments to the Whistle-blowing Policy where appropriate. The Committee shall ensure that these arrangements allow proportionate and appropriate investigation of such matters and appropriate follow up action and ensure that such arrangements and the reports arising from its operation are regularly reviewed by the Board;

(c) be a point of contact for concerns to be brought to in relation to the Whistle-blowing Policy in circumstances where such concerns cannot be brought to the Compliance Liaison (as defined in the Whistle-blowing Policy);

(d) review annually the Company's procedures for detecting fraud;

(e) review the Company's processes for the prevention and detection of fraud, bribery and corruption and receive reports on non-compliance;

(f) review reports from the Compliance Officer on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's anti-money laundering systems and controls; and

(g) review regular reports from the Compliance Officer and keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's compliance function.

#### **12.5 Internal Audit**

The Committee shall:

(a) approve the appointment or termination of appointment of the head of internal audit;

- (b) ensure internal audit has unrestricted scope, the necessary resources, appropriate access to information and appropriate standing within the Company to enable it to perform its function effectively and in accordance with relevant professional standard. The Committee shall ensure there is open communication between different functions and that the internal audit function evaluates the effectiveness of these functions as part of its internal audit plan;
- (c) ensure that the head of internal audit has a reporting line which enables the internal audit function to be independent of the executive and so able to exercise independent judgement;
- (d) carry out an annual assessment of the effectiveness of the internal audit function, and as part of this assessment:
  - (i) meet with the head of internal audit without the presence of management to discuss the effectiveness of the function;
  - (ii) review and assess the annual internal audit work plan;
  - (iii) receive a report on the results of the internal auditor's work;
  - (iv) determine whether it is satisfied that the quality, experience and expertise of internal audit is appropriate for the business; and
  - (v) review the actions taken by management to implement the recommendations of internal audit and to support the effective working of the internal audit function,
- (e) consider whether an independent, third party review of processes is appropriate;
- (f) monitor and review the effectiveness of the Company's internal audit function in the context of the Company's overall risk management system;
- (g) consider and approve the remit of the internal audit function and ensure it has adequate resources and appropriate access to information to enable it to perform its function effectively and in accordance with the relevant professional standards;
- (h) review and assess the internal audit plan, risk charter and the internal audit programme ensuring that they remain appropriate to the current needs of the Company and that the internal audit programme is aligned to the Group's principal risks;
- (i) review promptly all reports on the Company from the internal auditors;
- (j) review reports addressed to the Committee from the internal audit function and consider management's response to any major external or internal audit recommendations;
- (k) meet the head of internal audit at least once a year, without management being present, to discuss their remit and any issues arising from the internal audits carried out. In addition, the head of internal audit shall be given the right of direct access to the Chair of the Board and to the Committee; and
- (l) where external auditors are being considered to undertake aspects of the internal audit function, consider the effect this may have on the objectivity and independence of the external auditor, effectiveness of the Company's overall risk management system and investor perceptions.

## 12.6 External Audit

The Committee shall:

- (a) consider and make recommendations to the Board, to be put to shareholders for approval at the Annual General Meeting, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the Company's external auditor. The Committee shall oversee the selection process for new auditors and if an auditor resigns the Committee shall investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required;
- (b) ensure that at least once every ten years the audit services contract is put out to tender to enable the Committee to compare the quality and effectiveness of the services provided by the incumbent auditor with those of other audit firms and, in respect of such tender, conduct such tender process and develop and oversee the selection process, ensuring that all tendering firms have such access as is necessary to information and individuals during the tendering process;
- (c) oversee the relationship with the external auditor including (but not limited to):
  - (i) approval of their remuneration, whether fees for audit or non-audit services and that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an adequate audit to be conducted;
  - (ii) approval of their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of each audit and the scope of the audit;
  - (iii) assessing annually their independence and objectivity taking into account relevant UK professional and regulatory requirements and the relationship with the auditor as a whole and the Group's relationship with the external auditor as a whole, including any threats to the external auditor's independence and the safeguards applied to mitigate those threats, including the provision of any non-audit services;
  - (iv) seek reassurance from the external auditor and their staff that they have no relationships with the Company which could adversely affect the auditor's independence and objectivity and, annually, seek information from the external audit firm about policies and processes for maintaining independence and monitoring compliance;
  - (v) agreeing with the Board a policy on the employment of former employees of the Company's auditor, then monitoring the implementation of this policy;
  - (vi) monitoring the external auditor's compliance with relevant ethical and professional guidance on the rotation of audit partners, the level of fees paid by the Company compared to the overall fee income of the firm, office and partner and other related requirements;
  - (vii) assessing annually their qualifications, expertise and resources and the effectiveness of the audit process which shall include a report from the external auditor on their own internal quality procedures;
  - (viii) seeking to ensure co-ordination with the activities of the internal audit function; and
  - (ix) considering the risk of the withdrawal of the Company's present external auditor from the market;
- (d) satisfy itself that there are no relationships between the external auditor and the Company (other than in the ordinary course of business) which could adversely affect the external auditor's independence and objectivity;
- (e) meet the external auditor at least once a year, without management being present, to discuss their remit and any issues arising from the audit;
- (f) review and approve the annual audit plan and ensure that it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement;



- (g) review the findings of the audit with the external auditor. This shall include but not be limited to, the following;
  - (i) a discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit;
  - (ii) the external auditor's explanation of how risks to audit quality were addressed;
  - (iii) the external auditor's view of their interactions with senior management;
  - (iv) any accounting and audit judgements;
  - (v) levels of errors identified during the audit; and
  - (vi) the effectiveness of the audit;
- (h) review the effectiveness of the audit process, including an assessment of the quality of the audit, the handling of key judgements by the auditor, and the auditor's response to questions from the Committee;
- (i) obtain from the external auditor a memorandum describing such "relevant audit information" as may be required by the external auditor from time to time for the purposes of any statutory directors' statement in connection therewith, and institute such procedures as it sees fit to enable the Directors to provide such statement;
- (j) develop and implement a policy for, and external disclosures in relation to, the supply of non-audit services by the external auditor, taking into account applicable law and regulation and the relevant ethical guidance on the matter;
- (k) review and monitor material communications between the Company and the external auditor; and
- (l) review the management letter, any representation letter(s) requested by the external auditor and the external auditor's report to the directors including management's response to the external auditor's findings and recommendations before they are signed by management (where relevant).

## **12.7 Governance**

The Committee shall:

- (a) review and approve the Company's activities with respect to the Company's treasury and tax planning policies and any material changes thereto, and such other policies as may be requested by the Board;
- (b) periodically review the aggregate expenses claims of senior executives against Company policy;
- (c) review the directors' statement on corporate governance in the annual report;
- (d) review the Company's processes for preparing co-ordinated plans for business continuity; and
- (e) consider other topics, as defined by the Board, or considered appropriate by the Committee in the context of the above responsibilities.

## **13. Reporting Responsibilities**

13.1 The Committee Chair shall report formally to the Board on its proceedings after each meeting of the Committee on all matters within its duties and responsibilities and the minutes of all Committee meetings shall be included in the board papers for a subsequent board meeting.

13.2 The Committee shall prepare a formal report on its activities and how the Committee has discharged its responsibilities to be included in the Company's annual report, which shall include:

- (a) details of the membership of the Committee, number of meetings held and attendance over the course of the year;
- (b) a summary of the role and work of the Committee;
- (c) how the Committee's performance evaluation has been conducted;
- (d) the significant issues that the Committee considered, including:
  - (i) in relation to the financial statements and how these issues were addressed, having regard to matters communicated to it by the external auditor,
  - (ii) the nature and extent of any interaction with the Financial Reporting Council's Corporate Reporting Review team, and
  - (iii) where the Company's audit has been reviewed by the Financial Reporting Council's Audit Quality Review team, discussing the findings of such review with the Company's auditors and consider whether any of those findings are significant and, if so, make disclosures about the findings and the actions they and the auditors plan to take;
- (e) confirmation that the Board has carried out a robust assessment of the principal and emerging risks facing the Company, a description of its principal risks, the procedures in place to identify emerging risks and an explanation as to how they are being managed and mitigated;
- (f) an explanation of its assessment of the independence and effectiveness of the external audit process (including the provision of non-audit services and an explanation of how, if the auditors provide non-audit services to the Company (and the Group), auditor objectivity and independence is safeguarded) and its approach taken to the appointment or reappointment of the external auditor, length of incumbent auditor's tenure, when a tender was last conducted, advance notice of any retendering plans (and reasons why completing the process in that proposed financial year is in the best interests of the Company's members) and any contractual provisions restricting the Committee's choice of auditor, and the amount of fees paid to the auditor for any of its services;
- (g) the Committee's policy for approval of non-audit services, how auditor objectivity and independence is safeguarded, the audit fees for the statutory audit for audit related services and other non-audit services, including the ratio of audit to non-audit work and for each significant engagement, or category of engagements, what the services are and why the Committee concluded that it was in the Company's interests to purchase them from the external auditor;
- (h) an explanation of how the Committee has addressed the effectiveness of the internal audit process and if there is no internal audit function, an explanation for the absence, how internal assurance is achieved and how this affects the work of external audit;
- (i) such other matters as may be required by the Code, other Financial Reporting Council guidance and relevant laws and regulation; and
- (j) any other issues on which the Board has requested the Committee's opinion.

13.3 The Committee shall make whatever recommendations to the Board it deems appropriate on any area within its remit where action or improvement is needed.

13.4 In compiling the reports referred to in paragraph 13.2 above, the Committee should exercise judgement in deciding which of the issues it considers in relation to the financial statements are significant, but should include at least those matters that have informed the Board's assessment of whether the Company is a going concern and the inputs to the Board's viability statement. The report to shareholders need not repeat information disclosed elsewhere in the annual report and accounts, but could provide cross-references to that information.

## **14. Other Matters**

The Committee shall:

- (a) be responsible for the co-ordination between the activities of the external auditor and the internal audit function;
- (b) have access to sufficient resources in order to carry out its duties, including access to the Company Secretary for assistance as required;
- (c) be provided with appropriate and timely training, both in the form of an induction programme for new members and on an ongoing basis for all members;
- (d) give due consideration to laws and regulations, including the general duties of Directors set out in the Companies Act 2006, the provisions of the Code, UK MAR and the requirements of the FCA's Listing Rules, Prospectus Regulation Rules and DTRs and any other applicable rules, as appropriate;
- (e) be responsible for co-ordination of the internal and external auditors;
- (f) at least once a year, review its own performance, constitution and terms of reference to ensure it is operating at maximum effectiveness and recommend any changes it considers necessary to the Board for approval;
- (g) work and liaise as necessary with all other board committees, taking particular account of the impact of risk management and internal controls being delegated to different committees; and
- (h) perform such further functions related or incidental to its remit as the Committee may agree to undertake at the Board's request.

## **15. Authority**

15.1 The Committee is a committee of the Company to which it will report on a regular basis. The Committee is concerned with the business of the Group as a whole and its authority extends to all relevant matters relating to the Company and its material subsidiaries, providing support and advice to the Board to ensure that the Company and, where necessary, its significant subsidiaries have formal and transparent policies and procedures to ensure the independence and effectiveness of internal and external audit functions, providing oversight and making recommendations to the Board.

15.2 The Committee is authorised by the Board to:

- (a) investigate any activity within its terms of reference;
- (b) seek any information it requires from any employee or Director of the Company, or any consultant or other provider of services to the Company in order to perform its duties. All employees, Directors, consultants and other service providers of services are directed to co-operate with requests for information made by the Committee including requests to attend meetings of the Committee;

- (c) obtain, at the Company's expense, outside legal or other independent professional advice on any matters within its terms of reference;
- (d) call any employee to be questioned at a meeting of the Committee as and when required;
- (e) have the right to publish in the Company's annual report details of any issues that cannot be resolved between the Committee and the Board;
- (f) commission, at the Company's expense, any reports or surveys which it deems necessary to help it fulfil its obligations; and
- (g) collectively and individually have direct access to the Chief Financial Officer, the Head of Internal Audit and the Company's external auditors.